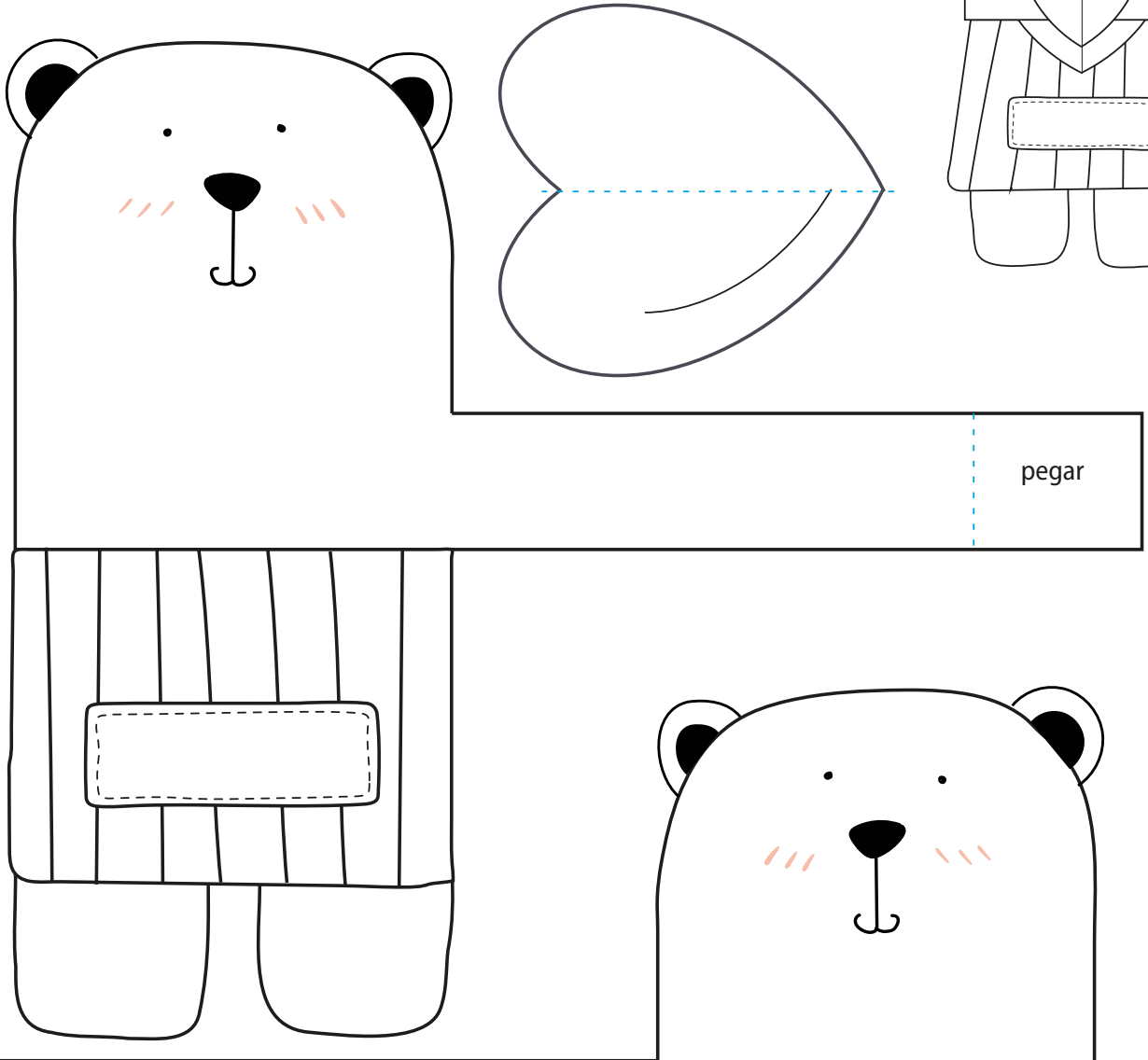
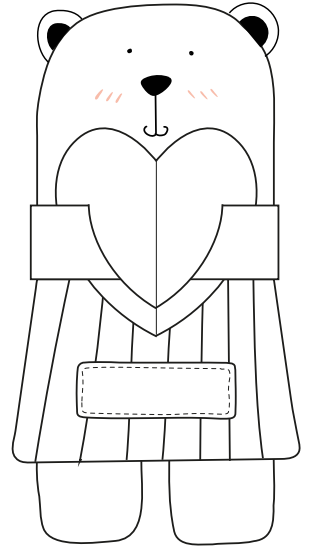


OSO AMOROS

¡Envía abrazos y reparte amor!



— recortar
- - - plegar

